## Risk Assessment – Very Sheltered Water & Sheltered Water – Racing Kayak

Date of risk assessment completion 17/08/2025



Assessor's name	Wendy Dodson	Date of next review	30/10/2026
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Description of risk assessment	Racing kayak
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Location / environment details	Very sheltered water and sheltered water
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What are the hazards?	Who might be harmed and how?	What are you already doing to control the risks, and who is responsible for this?	Risk level (L/M/H)	Are further controls necessary?
Adverse water conditions	Participants:	Paddle Leaders to check for water levels / warnings of river conditions before the session commences.  Paddle Leaders to be aware of waterway hazards (e.g. weirs, locks & sluices) and brief participants to avoid these, and where necessary block or direct participants away from hazards.  Paddle Leaders to continually assess water conditions during the session.  Paddle Leaders to stop session or move to a more suitable environment if river conditions are unsuitable for the skill level of the participants.	L	No
Falling in	Participants:	Lead Coaches to ensure that all Paddle Leaders have FSRT / PSRC qualifications or equivalent skills as a minimum. Lead Coaches to ensure that all Paddle Leaders have first aid	L	No

	drowning Hypothermia Injuries from sharp objects in the water Head injury	training.  Paddle Leaders to ensure that each group carries a first aid kit.  Paddle Leaders to brief inexperienced participants on capsize drill, emptying and getting back into the boat.  Paddlers only to use more challenging water conditions after showing confidence of capsize drill.  Paddle Leaders to ensure that junior participants wear appropriate and properly fitted buoyancy aids on the water unless agreed exempt by Lead Coach and parent.  Paddle Leaders to insist on juniors and inexperienced adults on wearing buoyancy aids when on more challenging water than our home water.  When marathon racing all those in divisions below 6 must wear a buoyancy aid.  Paddle Leaders to ensure that all participants are able to swim 25m clothed and wearing a buoyancy aid.  Paddle Leaders to ensure that all participants are appropriately dressed for the weather conditions.  Paddle Leaders to ensure in cold weather each group carries extra clothing layers.  Paddle Leaders to ensure that all participants wear suitable footwear that will stay on and protect the feet.  Participants to understand that lone paddling is not a club activity and is conducted at the paddler's own risk.		
Entrapment in own craft	Participants:  • Drowning	Paddle Leaders to check clothing of participants and minimise risks (e.g. no long and loose lace loops).  Paddle Leaders to ensure that paddlers can only use spray decks when a capsize has been witnessed.  Paddle Leaders to ensure that craft are appropriately fitted to inexperienced participants.	L	No
Entrapment in vegetation	Participants:      Drowning     Stings /     scratches	Paddle Leaders to brief inexperienced participants on entrapment hazards of vegetation.  Paddle Leaders to encourage participants to avoid overhanging or encroaching vegetation.	L	No
Collisions with other	Participants:	Paddle Leaders to maintain awareness of other water users (e.g.	L	No

water users	<ul><li>Drowning</li><li>Entrapment</li><li>Physical injury</li></ul>	paddle craft, boats, anglers) and warn participants of presence. Paddle Leaders to take extra care at higher risk locations (locks, bends, narrowings, bridges). Paddle Leaders to advise participants of safe places to pass or wait.		
Microorganisms (infection)	Participants:  Leptospirosis Viral / bacterial illness Blue green algae	Committee to ensure that poster / signs are visible in the clubhouse to inform participants to wash hands after contact with river water.  Paddle Leaders to ensure that participants are briefed to wash hands before eating.  Committee to respond to notifications about water quality and limit paddling sessions if necessary.	L	No
Wildlife	Participants:      Bites     Bruising	Paddle Leaders to monitor presence of wildlife, particularly during breeding season and advise participants to keep a safe distance. Participants to respect wildlife and keep a safe distance.	L	No
Slips, trips and falls	Participants and general public:  • Strains, sprains & breaks	Participants to take reasonable measures to ensure that all areas are kept tidy at all times to remove trip hazards.  Participants to ensure careful movement on the bank, particularly in wet, muddy, or slippy locations, and when carrying equipment.  Participants to ensure that craft and equipment are positioned tidily and off pathways when on the bank.	М	No
Manual handling	Participants:  • Musculoskeletal injury	Lead Coaches to ensure that all Paddle Leaders are aware of good manual handling techniques for craft and equipment, particularly swamped boats.  Paddle Leaders to advise participants on good manual handling techniques for craft and equipment.	М	No
Adverse weather conditions	Participants:	Paddle Leaders to check weather forecasts before session, and cancel session if necessary.  Paddle Leaders to brief participants on suitable clothing and equipment for the conditions (see below).  Paddle Leaders to continually assess weather conditions and alter plans or stop session if necessary.	L	No

Hypothermia	Participants: • Hypothermia	Paddle Leaders to ensure that all participants are appropriately dressed for the weather conditions (e.g. cags, synthetic & not cotton layers, sufficient layers).  Paddle Leaders to ensure in cold weather each group carries extra clothing layers.  Paddle Leaders to ensure in cold weather and remote locations each group carries a group shelter.  Paddle organiser to brief participants to bring full change of clothing for longer trips.  Paddle Leaders to monitor participants' condition throughout the session.  Lead Coaches to ensure that all Paddle Leaders have first aid training.	M	No
Hyperthermia	Participants:	Paddle Leaders to ensure that all participants are appropriately dressed for the weather conditions.  Paddle Leaders to ensure that all participants have access to a drink on long paddles in hot weather.  Paddle Leaders to brief participants on the importance of hats & sun cream in sunny weather.  Paddle Leaders to monitor participants' condition throughout the session.  Paddle Leaders to reduce exposure where necessary by picking shady routes & planning breaks in shade where necessary.	М	No
Exit plan	Participants: • Failure to receive emergency aid	Paddle Leaders to ensure that they have the means to exit the river in an emergency, including:  • suitable mapping and GPS / localisation method to determine the paddlers location and exit route (e.g. a charged smartphone with map app and map already downloaded to the device);  • method of communication to call for emergency aid (e.g. a charged smartphone).  Club Safety Officer to ensure that all club first aid kits and all Paddle Leaders are provided with an emergency response card detailing advice for what to do in an emergency.  Paddle Leaders to carry an emergency response card during the paddle.	L	No

Leader injury	Leader:     Failure to receive emergency aid  Participants:     Loss or injury of participant	Where possible, each group should include more than one Paddle Leader. Paddle Leaders to inform participants about the location of first aid kit and safety equipment. Club Safety Officer to ensure that all club first aid kits and all Paddle Leaders are provided with an emergency response card detailing advice for what to do in an emergency. Paddle Leaders to carry an emergency response card during the paddle and inform participants about its location.	L	No
Equipment failure	Participants:	Club Safety Officer to ensure that equipment is checked at least annually. Paddle Leaders to monitor club equipment when used. Paddle Leaders to report club equipment damage on the TeamApp Maintenance Repairs chat.	L	No
Pre-existing medical conditions	Participants	All participants to complete medical information in WebCollect. Club Membership Secretary to ensure that Paddle Leaders are informed of relevant medical information. Paddle Leaders to give opportunity for discussion about medical conditions after paddle briefing. Participants to ensure that Paddle Leaders are aware of medical conditions and any medication required on the water.	L	No
Locks	Participants:	Locks should be portaged.	L	No
Group dispersal	Participants:  • Loss of participant	Paddle Leaders to ensure that ratios of leaders to paddlers are maintained according to British Canoeing guidance. Paddle Leaders to brief participants on keeping line of sight between participants. Paddle Leaders to maintain the CLAP principle, where feasible. Participants to be aware of other participants within the group and follow instructions of the Paddle Leaders.	L	No

		Paddle Leaders to regularly confirm headcount of participants.		
Road crossing	Participants:  Injuries from vehicles Slips or trips	Paddle Leaders should plan routes to avoid road crossings where possible. Lead Coaches to ensure that Paddle Leaders are trained on safe road crossing with groups. Paddle Leaders to ensure that participants are organised into groups for safe road crossing. Paddle Leaders to ensure that juniors and adults at risk are appropriately supervised during road crossing.	M	No

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